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A Publication of the Regina Scale Modellers



1/72 scale A-Model KaSkr-1 kit built by Al Magnus. Read on for further details.

THE EXPO EDITION

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(Sep.2003-Aug.2004)

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5	Curfew James	(306) 789-2396
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<u>General Club Info:</u> Ron Gall 2454 Wallace St., Regina, SK. S4N 4B3

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<u>Newsletter (Article Submissions & Exchange newsletters):</u> Al Magnus 2926 Reves Pl., Regina, Sask. S4V 2C4

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Meetings

Time: 7:30 PM Date: First Friday of each month. (No meeting in July. Meeting held on second Friday of the month if first Friday falls on a holiday long weekend)

Place: South Leisure Center, 170 Sunset Drive (Albert Park), Regina, SK

Memberships

Regular Junior (under 16) **Subscription

\$24.00/year \$8.00/year \$14.00/year

The RSM modeling year runs from September 1 to August 31. All membership renewals are due on or before the start of the modeling year. Any new members joining after the year has started will have the first year's fees pro-rated. ** The Subscription rate is available to those living outside the City of Regina, and wishing to be a club member, but unable to attend regular meetings

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The Parts Box

Welcome to the second installment of the Parts Box.

A year sure doesn't take long to come and go. It doesn't seem that long ago we were celebrating the success of the '02 Expo, and now here is '03 Expo coming down the track.

This year will be the first crack at the new judging system we tried at the Majestics Show this spring. I hope we all keep an open mind and give it an honest chance to succeed. It seems to work quite well at other shows and may or may not work here but lets give it a whirl.

Speaking of Expo, it is time to decide what will go in. Is this an issue for anyone else? I recognize I tend to go in spurts where I crank out built kits like an assembly line, next I will get so wrapped up in something it takes years (like my on again off again 2 year Toyota GT-One project.)

I will be the first to say I don't build for contests, or awards; and I am not knocking those who do. Maybe if I was better I would. But there is no denying that a good ol' competition gets the ol' juices flowing. (I thought I would sneak that in, you just don't see ol' used much anymore). Ed Kereluk said it best I think when he said that we all have the basic skills to be contest winners or have our stuff in magazines. It is simply a matter of how much time and patience does one put in.

I am always torn at the time of the contest. I kinda started this earlier and got off track. What do I bring? I see some things that took colleagues a year to build and then I show up with 15 kits I built that week. Some stuff I build I am happy with but in no way do I think it is competition worthy. Heck, some of the stuff I do think is worthy should stay home. But what is "worthy"? Does it mean a contender? Something that will revolutionize the hobby itself? A potential Best in Show winner? Or something completely different?

Look at it this way for a moment. This is a Show and Contest right? Let's give the show part its due. As much as the contest and awards are there for us. (I have won some before and am truly grateful). But to me the show is for the public. It is about building the hobby. Trying to wrestle the kids' attention away from Nintendo. Listen to the comments as the folks wander by leaning in and pointing. Do they recognize the time and effort put in? Probably not. But they are learning. Learning about history of war and flight, learning about the factory muscle car battles of the 60's. I could go on forever, but I see I am getting a little long again.

So when choosing which builds you are gonna bring to the show, in addition to your best work, maybe give some thought to that kit you built a few years back, or that one you built in a hurry. It just may be the one that will bring back a memory, teach a lesson or make someone smile. Or better yet, inspire someone to get into or back into the hobby.

'Til next time, keep your blades sharp and your brushes clean. Ron

RSM Club Calendar 2003

September 26-27-28 RSM EXPO 2003 at the Science Center

October 3

Collections Nite Foreign and Exotic Autos Wheeled Military Vehicles & 1/2 tracks "T'aint No More" (Things which have crashed or been shot down, sunk, etc .. Titanic, Bismarck, etc)

> November 7 Bangers and Mash (Anything British) Funny Car Nite

November 11 Remembrance Day Display at RUSI

December 5 Tora, Tora, Tora (Anything Japanese) Sports Cars "X" marks the Spot (Anything with X in the name, or X projects)

2004

January 9 Bare Metal Finishes Armour named after Generals (Lee, Grant, Sherman, etc.) Chevy's

> February 6 Century Series A/C Mid-East Armour Nascar

March 1 -28 Club display at the Sherwood Village branch library

March 5 "For the Birds" (Anything with a bird name .. F-15 Eagle, Ford Thunderbird, etc) My Favorite Model

April 2 M&M's (Mustangs & Messerschmitts), Wheeled Military Vehicles & ½ Tracks, Commercial Transport/Public Service Vehicles

> April 24-25 Majestics Car Show & Contest

> > May 7 Club Contest

June 3 Elections / Modeller of the Year Award Da Boot (Anything Italian) Das Boot (Submarines or ASW craft)







Material for the Antenna

Kit Reviews, Articles, Modeling Hints and Tips, and other newsworthy modeling items for publication in the Antenna! Contact AI at: magnusfamily@cableregina.com or at 789-9017 evenings and weekends.

Raffle Prizes

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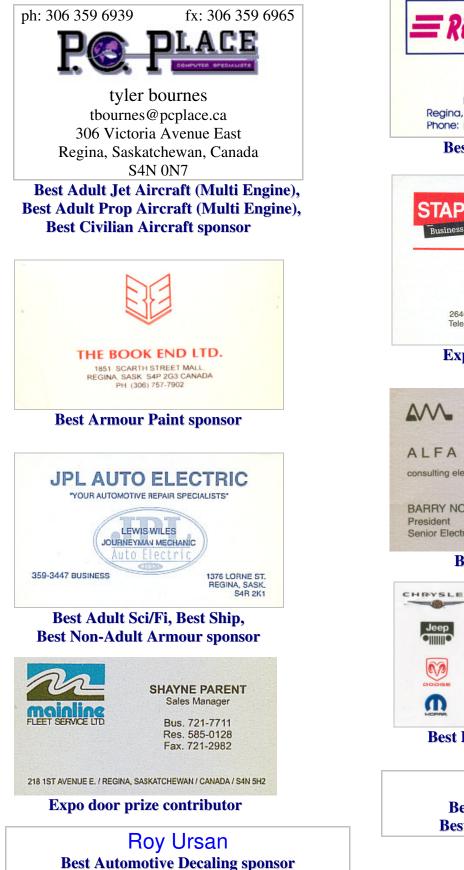
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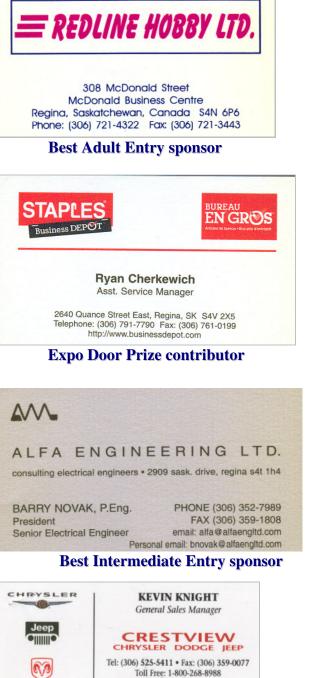


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(1960-1975)	
Best Adult Nascar	The Draper Family
Best Sci-Fi Fantasy Figure	Brian Miller
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Best Weathering and/or	Rob Wheeler
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Amodel KaSkr-1, kit number 7265, 1/72 scale by Allan Magnus

A bit of history...

The KaSkr-1 was the first autogyro built by the team of Kamov and Skrzhinsky in the early 1920s. Kamov later went on to create the great Russian helicopter design bureau named after himself.

Knowing that Juan De La Cierva was the originator of the autogyro concept, it only made sense to base their first autogyro on a design similar to what the master himself was using. Kamov and Skrzhinsky used Cierva's C.8 model as the basis of their first autogyro.

The Cierva C.8 was a converted Avro 504, thus the logical starting point for the KaSkr-1 was to do the same thing with a Soviet U-1 biplane, which was a licence-built Avro 504K. This resulted in an aircraft that was very similar to the Cierva C.8. Some 79 test flights were performed with the KaSkr-1, before Kamov and Skrzhinsky moved onto their next autogyro, the KaSkr-2.

References...

You can find information about the KaSkr-1 on the web at http://avia.russian.ee/vertigo/kamov_kaskr-1-r.html. This was my primary reference for the plane and its markings.

The kit...

This is my first Amodel kit, and I must say that building it was a challenge, that thoroughly exercised my building skills and patience.

The kit comes in the typical Eastern Europe style box - made of thin cardboard which opens from both ends. Inside you find three sprues of light blue-grey plastic containing 39 parts for the aircraft, one clear sprue for the two windscreens, a small decal sheet, and a small instruction sheet.



It is obvious that this kit's layout was planned to allow for future versions, and this is born out by the fact that the KaSkr-2 kit has some sprues in common with this kit - namely those containing the windscreens, the fuselage parts, and the rotor assembly.

The decals are quite good, and have a matt finish. Included are two instrument panels, and four images in Cyrillic script - two with "КРАСНЫЙ ИНЖЕИЕР" - ("RED ENGINEER" in English), and another two

with "BEPTOJET KACKP" - (KASKR HELICOPTER in English).

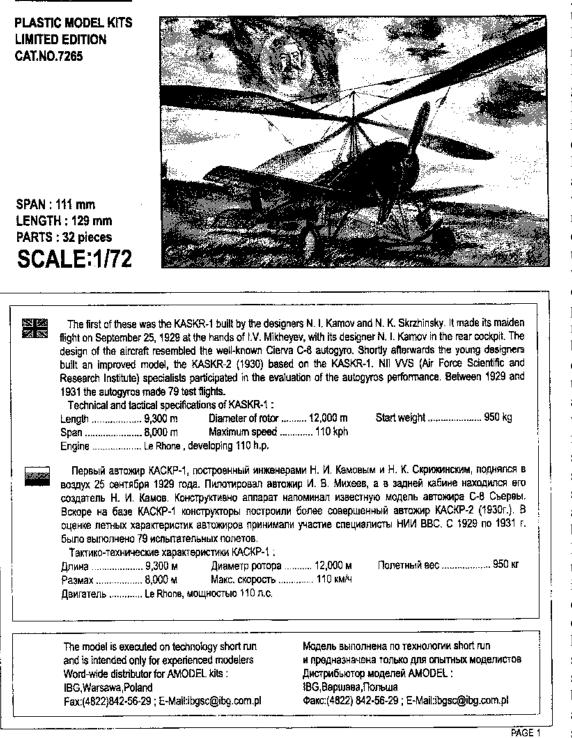
Inspection of the parts...

A quick run through the instructions shows that the kit's construction should be quite straight forward. It is also obvious from the instructions that the method with which the blades attach to the hub will be a weak point and prone to failure. This also appears to be the case for the landing gear assembly as well.



KASKR-1 THE SOVIET AUTOGYRO

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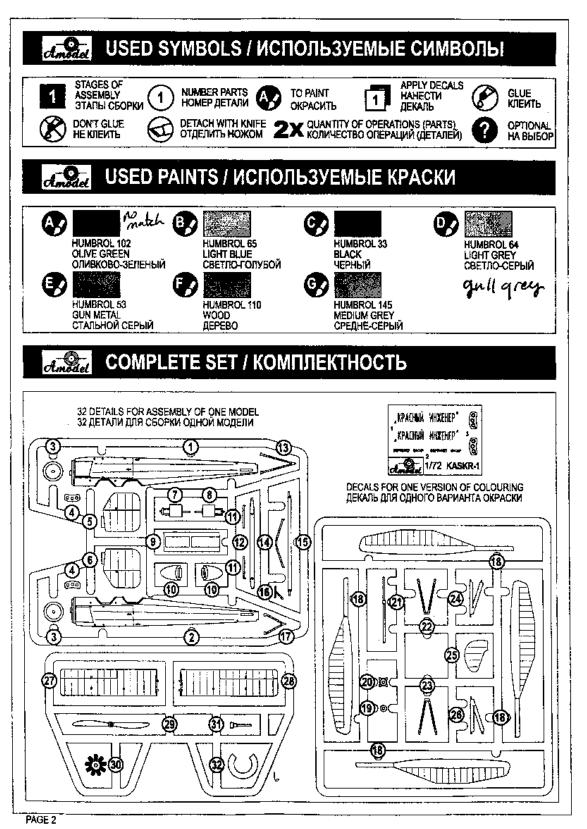


mouldings, the first thing you notice is that the parts look a bit rough, with large injection gates for the low pressure injection employed. A lot of sanding and scraping will be needed, especially on the struts which not only have prominent mould seams but are also extremely thick. Almost all the parts were removed from the sprues to be scraped and sanded in advance of being used. But be careful, the soft plastic is easy to damage when cutting with a knife, and the smaller parts snap easily. I broke parts 15 and 17 while sanding. To ensure a good fit between

Looking at the

the fuselage halves, their mating surfaces should be sanded level on a piece of sandpaper mounted on a flat surface.





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The clear parts are thick, and not very clear, and not worth worrying about. I replaced them with clear plastic sheet cut to size.

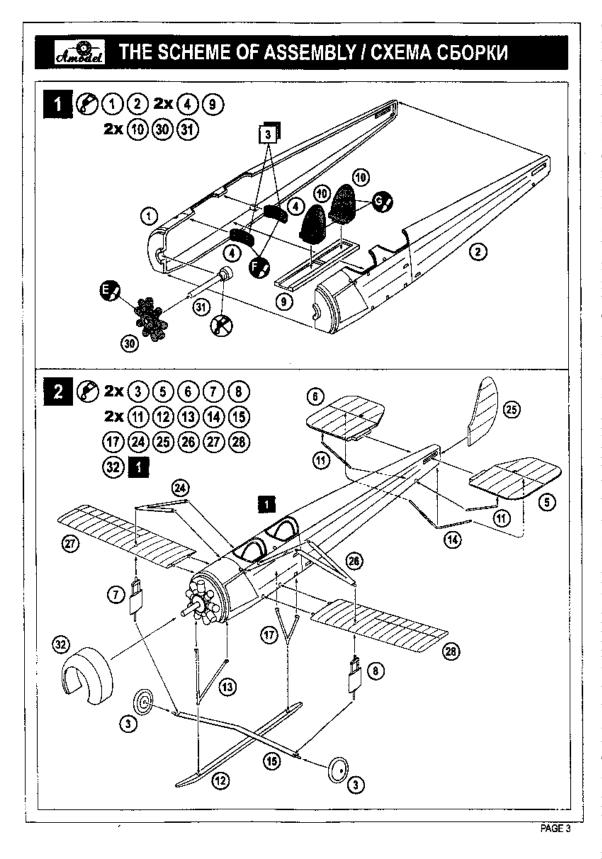
Construction...

As in most cases, the building of this kit starts with the interior. There is no interior rib detail to the fuselage halves, so this needs to be created from scratch, which I did from thin plastic rod. Instrument panels, floor board and seats are the only interior details. As I almost always do, the seats were left out until the final phase of construction. There are no control sticks provided, so one must be constructed for the rear cockpit.

Why not one for the front cockpit? Read on to find out why!



The interior was brush painted and the decals applied to the instrument panels. I put the decals on the backside of the panels, since I didn't like the idea of placing them over the moulded in depressions on the face. The panels were mounted to the fuselage and the two fuselage halves were joined.



Once the fuselage is together you will notice that the bottom of the fuselage has a small depression down its centre. I filled this in as much as I could with layers of super glue and baking soda followed by much sanding between layers. The plastic is thick here so it will tolerate quite a bit of sanding and scraping to get the bottom flat. The two panel lines across the bottom will be obliterated, but they are easy to re-apply in the soft plastic.

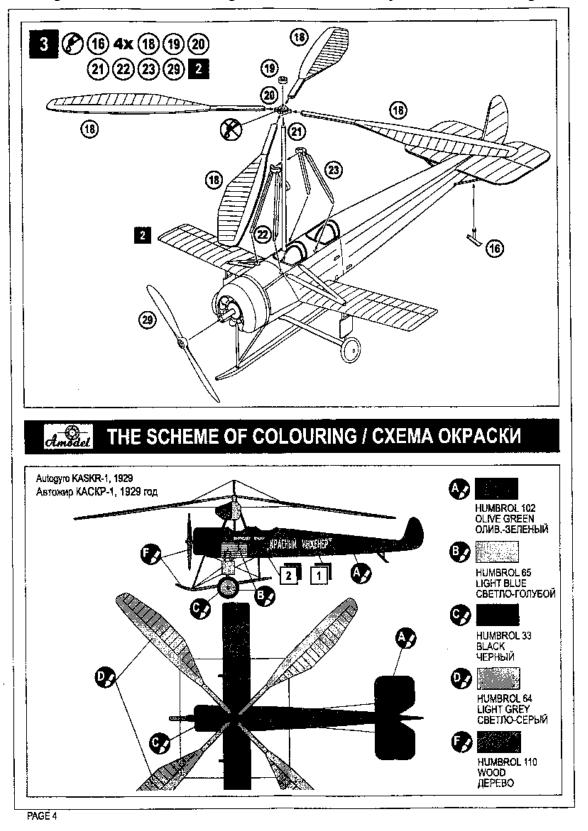
Next were the wings and tail planes. The tail planes went on reasonably well, with only a little trimming needed to get an acceptable fit at the fuselage join. The main wings were a bit more problematic, but trimming, sanding and removal of some

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of the locating pins allowed a reasonable fit. Usually I avoid adding many struts to a kit until the final phase of construction, but I chose to add the main wing brace struts at this point. I was not happy with what I was seeing for dihedral on the wings, so I figured that gluing the braces to the wings would force the wings to the same angle. This worked well enough. Then I added the tail plane brace struts. I figured that these would be a

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real problem to add later and the only drawback would be the extra effort to mask around their attachment points on the fuselage when it came time to paint. Part 14, proved to be a hassle, being a bit too long, but some judicious trimming and trial fitting got it to cover the mounting holes on the underside of the tail planes and also fit into the slot located beneath the fuselage.

The wheels were discarded. They were not quite round. I considered replacing them with the wheels from the Amodel KaSkr-2 kit since it didn't need them (this aircraft has skis for landing gear), but they were not much better. A pair of wheels from the spares box were used. Parts 25 (rudder),

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12,13,15 and 17 (landing gear struts), 16 (tail skid), 30 (engine) and 32 (engine cowl) were all removed from the sprue, scraped and/or sanded as required, and put aside to be painted separately. The engine cowl is nicely shaped, but it needs some serious sanding to get rid of the high and low points in the moulding. The rotor shaft braces (parts 22 and 23) were glued together, sanded and also put aside for painting.



Best Junior Automotive, Best Intermediate Automotive, Best Adult Hot Rod (Pre 1948), Best Automotive "Straight outta the Box", Best Adult Custom (1948 and after), **Best Chevy sponsor**

At the same time as the fuselage was being worked on, the rotor assembly was being readied.

During the construction, something in the back of my mind was nagging at me and it took a few days for me to realise what it was. The rotors in the kit turn one way, while the picture on the box shows them rotating the other way. OhOh!! If the direction of rotation is incorrect then I guess this is as far as the build will go, as I have no desire to correct the rotors to have them rotate in the other direction.

A quick visit to the web proved that the kit has them correct. A closer inspection of the artwork also showed other errors in the box artwork - the shape of the prop is probably incorrect and the script Vertolet KASKR-1 should actually read Vertolet KASKR as found on the decal sheet. So ignore the artwork, except to maybe determine where the rigging is located, and as a painting guide.

The rotor hub and all the blades were separated from the sprue and cleaned up. The rotor trailing edges are a bit thick, but in my mind it wasn't worth the effort to try and thin them. There is a tiny hole in the underside of each rotor blade, for a small stub post for rigging. These posts are not included in the kit, so four were cut from stretched sprue and one glued to each blade.

Final prep was to brush apply some Testor's Medium Grey paint along all seam lines and joins. This was allowed to dry, and the seems and joins were sanded to remove the majority of the paint. What paint remained was left as a filler. Following this, the cockpits were masked, then the entire model and all the parts that were set aside were given a coat of Testor's Light Grey as a primer. Defects in the finish were removed with sandpaper. One area that was not fixed was the topside of one of the rotor blades, which revealed a small wave in the plastic. To fix this would have been too much trouble since it passed through most of the ribbed surface detail, which probably would have been destroyed if I attempted any major amounts of sanding.

Now I was ready to paint. All colour references were to Humbrol paints. I avoid using Humbrol paint, so I went with my favourite - Aeromaster enamels. The rotor and blades were painted Light Gull Grey(9056), the uppers in Russian Topside Green (9073) and the lowers in Russian Underside Blue (9074).

The engine panels and cowl were given a coat of Testor's Flat Black. Once dry this was followed with two coats of Testor's Gloss Black, with appropriate drying time between coats. The black was masked, and then the green was applied to the topside. A light coat of Testor's Glosscoat went over the green, and then the uppers were masked, and the undersides then sprayed light blue. Once dry, all masking save that over the black was removed, and the aircraft was given another light coat of thinned Testor's Glosscoat.

Next came the decals. I followed my usual practice of perforating the decals with a very sharp pin before placing them in the water. This works very well, especially with decals of unknown quality and responsiveness to solvents. The decals were a bit stubborn in coming off the sheet. Don't rush them or they

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will crack and separate. Each decal was given liberal doses of Microsol (approximately 3 applications). To my surprise they sat down extremely well.

The home stretch...

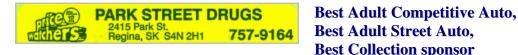
This was going to be the tricky part. How do I put all the separated parts and the fuselage together without causing grievous damage and extreme cursing? And how do I assemble the rotor? After much thought, one thing was obvious. The rotor assembly needed to be built separately and had to be the last item added to the kit, except for rigging. I don't usually put any kind of rigging on a kit, but in the case of the rotors, I felt it was imperative, since it would provide extra strength for the whole assembly. Out came the crazy glue, and the final push was on.

First came the seats, then the scratch built control stick. Here I found that the space was more limited than I thought and the control stick was difficult to add. Glad I put the seats in first.

Next the rotor shaft and brace struts were added. Looks like I was right in my assessment of its affect on the front cockpit. Since the rotor shaft is anchored in the front cockpit, there ain't no room to put in a control stick. Next came the rudder.

At this point the final coat of Aeromaster Acrylic flat (1003) was applied, and the masking over the black was removed. A coat of Kleer acrylic floor wax was applied to level the black paint and provide a nice uniform shine. No more spraying was planned after this point. Now I returned to the airframe construction.

First item was the landing gear. Other than small round holes, there are no alignment guides, to help with the placing of the parts, so make sure that your crazy glue sets slow enough to give you time to put the pieces together and then hold them for a few minutes in their correct position until the glue sets.



The landing gear is a three phase build. First do the oleo legs (parts 7 and 8) with the connecting bar (part 15). The only way that this will fit properly is to have the oleo legs splay out towards the wing tips ever so slightly. Next put the skid together using parts 12, 13 and 17. Make sure that part 13 splays forward enough to place part 17 perpendicular to the fuselage. Finally add the wheels. Don't put any undue pressure on the landing gear. It is a very fragile structure.

Next was the rotary engine and the cowl, then finally the rotor assembly, which was put together before it was added to the rest of the model.

First the blades had to be attached to the hub. I wanted to drill a hole in the hub and each blade to accept a wire for extra support, but the hub and the shafts of the rotor blades were too thin at their attachment points for this to be done. So I settled on just attaching the blades to the hub with a drop of glue. The blades have some droop when at rest, so to replicate this I sandwiched a piece if narrow tubing between the hub and a large piece of corrugated cardboard and ran a toothpick down the centre of the hub and into the cardboard. Now I had the hub elevated a few of millimetres above the top of the cardboard. I then glued each rotor blade shaft to a point on the hub, with the tip of the blade resting on top of the cardboard. Blade alignment was done by eyeballing. Once everything was set I turned over the assembly and glued on lengths of piano wire to represent the shock cords that run between the posts on the undersides of the blades. As it turned out all but one blade was correctly aligned. After all this was done, I figured I had a pretty strong assembly.



Now it was time to put the rotors on the shaft. A pre-fit was done to see how it sits on the shaft. A decision has to made as to the orientation of the blades. The instructions show that glue should not be applied to the rotor assembly when it is placed on the shaft, but this is ludicrous. The last thing one needs is to have a rotor that is just going to break on the first attempt to move it.

Before gluing the rotor assembly, you need to determine a grasp point on the kit if you wish to handle it with a reasonable amount of safety. I settled upon a position that had the blades in a slightly offset position from being on centre with the top of the fuselage. This allows me to get a couple of fingers on the fuselage sides or on the port wingtip. I'm afraid any weight applied to the blades will cause them to fall off.

The rotor was removed and glue added to the point where the rotor rests on the shaft, and back goes the rotor onto the shaft ... there, got to hold it in place while the glue sets... so far so good... let's look all around to make sure its level... hmmmm, needs a small adjustment here... add a little pressure to level it there... ooops... was that a snap I heard? Gasp!!! I have a rotor blade sitting on the table :-(

Well, it looks like the wires connecting the blades wasn't strong enough after all! I will definitely need to add the wires that run from the top of the shaft to the blades if I want some sort of strength here.

So it's into damage repair mode. I glued the blade back on the hub, and aligned it as best as I could. Once the glue was set, very gently (and I do mean very gently), the model was put onto its back (don't want another blade coming off do we?). Well the braces between this blade and its neighbours is just slightly misaligned. It will need to have the blade pushed and held ever so slightly while the glue sets. After a few attempts the blade is repaired. Some more guitar wire was cut and glued from the top of the shaft to each blade. All the repairs were touched up with some paint to cover the glossy spots caused by the glue.

Finally done, and only one major catastrophe. Not bad, but my nerves will need a rest after this kit is finished.

Accuracy of the kit...

As far as how accurate it is, that depends. On the Helikit News web site, issue 124 (<u>http://www.5chr.freeserve.co.uk/hkn124.htm</u>), has this to say about the Amodel Avro 504K, which is the basis of this kit. "Anyone hoping that Amodel would produce a more accurate Avro 504K on which to base their Cierva C6 and C8 conversions will be sadly disappointed. The 'new' Amodel kit #7259 is in almost every regard an exact copy of the old Airfix kit, though the moulding is of lesser quality. There can now be no doubt that the forthcoming KaSkr-1 Red Engineer autogyro will suffer from the same shortcomings."

With that in mind, all I can say is that it looks like the KaSkr-1 photos found on the web and I can live with that. As for dimensions, I did not measure the completed kit because I dare not touch this kit any more than necessary.

Conclusion...

This is an interesting kit. It stands out from all the other models in my display case. As mentioned previously, I have concerns with the strength of the rotor assembly and the landing gear. This kit jiggles all over when it's touched, and I expect it to collapse on its gear some day. The subject is interesting, the decals are good, but the execution leaves something to be desired. This kit took quite some time to complete, as I had to summon my courage to get the delicate and fiddly portions done. Procrastination (caused by fear) was a constant spectre haunting the completion of this kit. But, with patience and determination a nice replica of the KaSkr-1 will result.

After I make the sister KaSkr-2 kit, I will probably never build another Amodel kit again unless quality improves dramatically. I can recommend this kit only to those with the touch of a butterfly and the patience of a saint. If you don't have these qualities - stay clear. You have been warned!

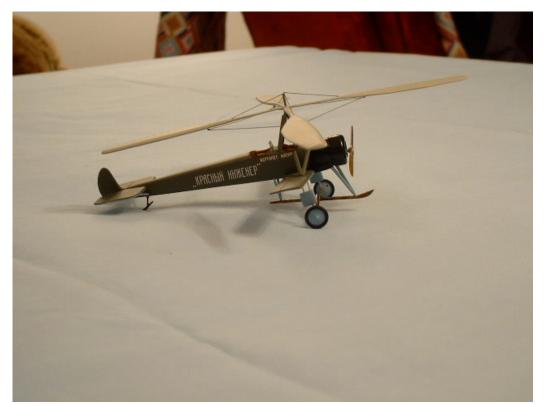


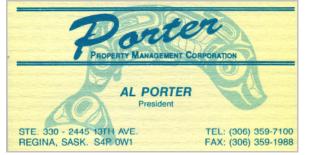


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Picture of the end result... (photo via Kevin Krienke)





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